



CURRICULUM VITAE

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Current Position Chief, Biotherapy Section
Laboratory of Molecular Biology
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Education

Trinity College, Dublin, Ireland	BA Mod	1977	Microbiology
U of Cincinnati, Col of Med, OH	PhD	1982	Microbiology

Employment

1982 - 1984	Staff Fellow, LMB, DCBDC, NCI, NIH
1985 - 1987	Senior Staff Fellow, LMB, DCBDC, NCI, NIH
1987 - 1994	Microbiologist, LMB, DCBDC, NCI, NIH
1994-present	Chief, Biotherapy Section, LMB, DBS, NCI, NIH

Honors

January 1980	Awarded the Albert J. Ryan Fellowship.
June 1991	NIH Director's Award
June 1992	Pierce Immunotoxin Award, at The Third International Immunotoxin Meeting, Orlando, FL.
July 1994	Chair, Gordon Conference, <i>Drug Carriers in Medicine & Biology</i> .
September 1995	NIH Award of Merit
February 1999	Awarded NCI Intramural Research Award (IRA)

Teaching Experience

Was invited to teach a two-week (September - October, 1988) course on immunotoxins at the Shanghai Institute of Biochemistry (joint U.S. National Academy of Science and Chinese Academy of Science program).

Editorial Boards

Infection and Immunity (1987-1989)
Journal of National Cancer Institute (1990-1994)

Journal of Pharmaceutical Sciences

Journal of Bioconjugate Chemistry (1990-1994)
Journal of Drug Targeting
Therapeutic Immunity
Journal of Biological Chemistry (1996-)

Peer Review Experience

Medicine and Parasitology, October 1986

Member of Study Section for Tropical

Member of special study section to review
 toxin-based grant proposals, July 1988

American Cancer Society, Ad Hoc Reviewer for
 Immunotherapy Study Section, Spring 1991

Clinical Investigation

with PE-ANTI-TAC to treat patients with adult-
 IND #BB IND 2174

Co-investigator on FDA-approved protocol

T-cell leukemia,

(NSC 600665).

with OVB3-PE to treat patients with ovarian
 IND #IND2688 (NSC 615048).

Co-investigator on FDA-approved protocol

cancer,

Co-investigator on FDA-approved protocol
 with LMB-1 to treat patients with adenocarcinomas
 IND #5017 (NSC 651311).

Co-investigator on Phase I application for IND of
 immunotoxin directed to CD22+ leukemias and
 lymphomas (IND/NSC numbers not yet available).

Committee Experience

An original member and presently serving on NCI's
 "Technology Review Group". Responsible for reviewing all new
 invention reports and making strategic decisions about
 how to prosecute NCI's existing patent portfolio.

Societies

AAAS
 American Society for Biochemistry and

Molecular Biology

Patents

exotoxin conjugate immunotoxins.

Pastan, I., Willingham, M.C., and FitzGerald, D.J.: *Pseudomonas*
 (Assignee: U.S.A., D.H.H.S.) (Filed January 26, 1984.) Granted U.S.
 Patent #4,545,985, October 8, 1985.

#4,806,494, February 21, 1989.

Pastan, I., FitzGerald, D.J.P., and Willingham, M.C.:
 Monoclonal antibody against ovarian cancer cells (OVB3). Patent

Patent #4,892,827, January 9, 1990.

Pastan, I., Adhya, S., and FitzGerald, D.J.P.: Recombinant
Pseudomonas exotoxin: Construction of an active immunotoxin with low
 side effects. Patent #4,892,827, January 9, 1990.

Bjorn, M.J., FitzGerald, D.J., Frankel, A.E., Laird, W.J., Pastan,

I.H., Ring, D.B., Willingham, M. C., and Windelhake, J. L.:
Anti-human ovarian cancer immunotoxins and methods of use thereof.

(Assignee: Cetus Corporation) (Filed July 6, 1987.)
Granted U.S. Patent #4,958,009, September 18, 1990.

fusion protein. (Assignee: U.S.A.,
January 21, 1992.

Pastan, I., FitzGerald, D., and Ogata, M.: Selectively
D.H.H.S.) (Filed May 12, 1989.) Granted U.S. Patent
cytotoxic IL-4-PE40
#5,082,927,

Berger, E.A., Fuerst, T.R., Pastan, I., FitzGerald, D.,
Mizukami, T., and
Chaudhary, V.K.: CD-4/cytotoxic gene
fusions. Patent #5,206,353, (Assignee: U.S.A., D.H.H.S.)
(Filed July 22, 1988.) Granted U.S. Patent #5,206,353,
April 27, 1993.

Recombinant chimeric proteins deliverable across
cellular membranes into cytosol of target cells. (Assignee:
U.S.A., D.H.H.S.) (Filed March 4, 1991.) Granted U.S. Patent
#5,328,984, July 12, 1994.

Berger, E.A., Moss, B., Fuerst, T.R., Pastan, I., FitzGerald, D.,
Mizukami, T., and Chaudhary, V.K.: Cytotoxic agent against
virus infection. (Assignee: U.S.A.) (Filed February 25, 1993.) Granted U.S. Patent #5,428,143, June 27, 1995.

Pastan, I., Chaudhary, V.K., and FitzGerald, D.: P. exotoxin
fusion proteins have COOH-terminal alterations which
increase cytotoxicity. (Assignee: U.S.A., D.H.H.S.) (Filed
May 14, 1990.) Granted U.S. Patent #5,458,878, October 17,
1995.

Pastan, I., FitzGerald, D., and Chaudhary, V.K.: Pseudomonas
exotoxins
(PE) and conjugates thereof having lower animal toxicity with high cytoidal activity through substitution of positively
charged amino acids. (Assignee: U.S.A., D.H.H.S.)
(Filed October 1, 1993.) Granted U.S. Patent #5,512,658,
April 30, 1996.

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BIBLIOGRAPHY

1. FitzGerald, D.J.P., Morris, R.E., and Saelinger, C.B.: Receptor-mediated internalization of *Pseudomonas* toxin by mouse fibroblasts. *Cell* 21: 867-873, 1980.
2. FitzGerald, D.J.P., Morris, R.E., and Saelinger, C.B.: The essential role of calcium in cellular internalization of *Pseudomonas* toxin. *Infect. Immun.* 35: 715-720, 1982.
3. FitzGerald, D.J.P., Padmanabhan, R., Pastan, I., and Willingham, M.C.: Adenovirus-induced release of epidermal growth factor and *Pseudomonas* toxin into the cytosol of KB cells during receptor-mediated endocytosis. *Cell* 32: 607-617, 1983.
4. FitzGerald, D.J.P., Trowbridge, I.S., Pastan, I., and Willingham, M.C.: Enhancement of toxicity of antitransferrin receptor antibody *Pseudomonas* exotoxin conjugates by adenovirus. *Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA* 80: 4134-4138, 1983.
5. Willingham, M.C., Haigler, H.T., FitzGerald, D.J.P., Gallo, M.G., Rutherford, A.V., and Pastan, I.: The morphologic pathway of binding and internalization of epidermal growth factor in cultured cells. *Exp. Cell Res.* 146: 163-175, 1983.
6. Zoon, K.C., Arnheiter, H., Zur Nedden, D., FitzGerald, D.J.P., and Willingham, M.C.: Human interferon alpha enters cells by receptor-mediated endocytosis. *Virology* 130: 195-203, 1983.
7. FitzGerald, D.J.P., Morris, R.E., and Saelinger, C.B.: Inhibition of *Pseudomonas* toxin internalization by methylamine. *Rev. Infec. Dis.* 5: Suppl. S985-991, 1983.
8. FitzGerald, D.J.P., Waldmann, T.A., Pastan, I., and Willingham, M.C.: PE-anti-Tac: a cell-specific immunotoxin active against cells expressing the human T-cell growth factor receptor. *J. Clin. Invest.* 74: 966-971, 1984.
9. Seth, P., FitzGerald, D.J.P., Willingham, M.C., and Pastan, I.: Role of a low pH environment in adenovirus. enhancement of the toxicity of a *Pseudomonas* exotoxin epidermal growth factor conjugate. *J. Virol.* 51: 650-655, 1984.
10. Akiyama, S., Gottesman, M.M., Hanover, J.A., FitzGerald, D.J.P., Willingham, M.C., and Pastan, I.: Verapamil enhances the toxicity of an epidermal growth factor *Pseudomonas* exotoxin conjugate. *J. Cell Physiol.* 120: 271-279, 1984.
11. Seth, P., FitzGerald, D., Ginsberg, H., Willingham, M., and Pastan, I.: Evidence that the penton base of adenovirus is involved in potentiation of *Pseudomonas* exotoxin conjugated to epidermal growth factor. *Mol. Cell. Biol.* 4: 1528-1533, 1984.
12. Akiyama, S., Seth, P., Pirker, R., FitzGerald, D., Gottesman, M.M., and Pastan, I.: Potentiation of cytotoxic activity of immunotoxins on cultured human cells. *Cancer Res.* 45: 1005-1007, 1985.
13. Pirker, R., FitzGerald, D.J., Hamilton, T.C., Ozols, R.F., Willingham, M.C., and Pastan, I.: Anti-transferrin receptor antibody linked to *Pseudomonas* exotoxin as a model immunotoxin in human ovarian carcinoma cell lines. *Cancer Res.* 45: 751-757, 1985.
14. FitzGerald, D.J.P.: Transport of adenovirus and toxin conjugates into cells via the common pathway of receptor-mediated endocytosis. *Microbiology* 85-90, 1985.

15. Pirker, R., FitzGerald, D.J., Hamilton, T.C., Ozols, R.F., Laird, W., Frankel, A.E., Willingham, M.C., and Pastan, I.: Characterization of immunotoxins active against ovarian cancer cell lines. *J. Clin. Invest.* 76: 1261-1267, 1985.
16. Zoon, K.C., Arnheiter, H., Zur Nedden, D., FitzGerald, D.J., and Willingham, M.C.: Procedures for measuring receptor-mediated binding and internalization of human interferon. In *Methods of Enzymology* 119: 332-339, 1986.
17. Pastan, I., Seth, P., FitzGerald, D., and Willingham, M.C.: Adenovirus entry into cells: Some new observations on an old problem. In Notkins, A.L. and Oldstone, M.B.A. (Eds.): *Concepts in Viral Pathogenesis*, Vol. II. New York, Springer Verlag, 1986, pp. 141-146.
18. FitzGerald, D.J., Willingham, M.C., and Pastan, I.: Anti-tumor effects of an immunotoxin made with *Pseudomonas* exotoxin in a nude mouse model of human ovarian cancer. *Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA* 83: 6627-6630, 1986.
19. Pastan, I., Willingham, M.C., and FitzGerald, D.J.P.: Immunotoxins. *Cell* 47: 641-648, 1986.
20. Seth, P., FitzGerald, D., Willingham, M.C., and Pastan, I.: Pathway of adenovirus entry into cells. In Crowell, R. and Lonberg-Holm, K. (Eds.): *Virus Attachment and Entry Into Cells*. Washington, D.C., American Society for Microbiology, 1986, pp. 191-195.
21. Hwang, J., FitzGerald, D.J.P., Adhya, S., and Pastan, I.: Functional domains of *Pseudomonas* exotoxin identified by deletion analysis of the gene expressed in *E. coli*. *Cell* 48: 129-136, 1987.
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24. FitzGerald, D.J., Willingham, M.C., Cardarelli, C.O., Hamada, H., Tsuruo, T., Gottesman, M.M., and Pastan, I.: A monoclonal antibody *Pseudomonas* toxin conjugate that specifically kills multidrug-resistant cells. *Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA* 84: 4288-4292, 1987.
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29. FitzGerald, D.J.P.: Construction of immunotoxins using *Pseudomonas* exotoxin A. *Methods Enzymol.* 151: 139-145, 1987.

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immunodeficiency virus. In Groopman, J.E., Chen, I., Essex, M., and Weiss, R. (Eds.): *Human Retroviruses, UCLA Symposia on Molecular and Cellular Biology, New Series*, Vol 119. New York, Alan R. Liss, Inc., 1989, pp. 261-270.

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